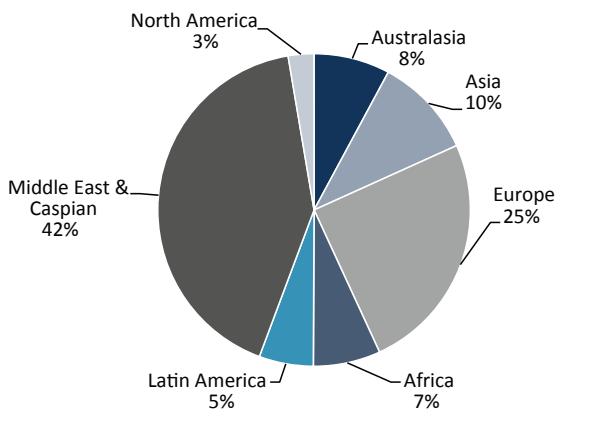


Infield Systems is pleased to announce the launch of its latest ground-breaking publication - the second edition of its Offshore LNG Market Report To 2018. The launch of this report coincides with a particularly exciting time for this sector of the offshore oil and gas industry, with FLNG technology poised on the brink of remarkable growth. It is widely expected that the period to 2018 will mark the beginning of a more widespread use of this potentially market changing technology. Infield Systems' latest Offshore LNG report analyses the value of the LNG sector and the drivers for floating liquefaction and offshore regasification; as well as providing a regional assessment of the market outlook and an analysis of the number of stranded gas assets worldwide that could be suitable for development using FLNG technology.

Following the sanctioning of the world's first offshore LNG project, Shell's Prelude off North Western Australia in 2011, the much touted FLNG concept took its first steps to becoming reality. FLNG technology is expected to bring formerly stranded gas fields to the development table and align the global increase in natural gas demand with what is considered a more environmentally sustainable concept to onshore alternatives. As a result, a number of floating liquefaction and regasification projects are now in the planning stages across the globe. Indeed, the drivers for natural gas demand come from a variety of sources: Europe remains motivated by carbon emission reduction targets and an effort to diversify energy supplies; whilst China and India, expected to continue to lead global increases in energy demand, have also been subject to mounting pressure to implement emissions reduction policies and diversify their energy-mix. Indeed, Infield Systems expects natural gas to become more and more important in the global energy mix, given its lower carbon intensity compared with oil or coal, and reduced cost of production thanks to technological advances.



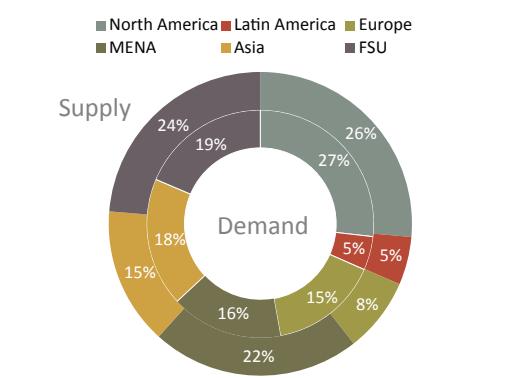
Undeveloped Offshore Gas Reserves by Region

Source: Offshore LNG Market Report 2018

As a result of this activity, Infield Systems expects capital expenditure (Capex) on the Floating Liquefied Natural Gas (FLNG) and offshore regasification markets to increase significantly over the period to 2018, with the majority of this spend being attributed to the more capital intensive FLNG projects. In the short to medium term, the majority of planned FLNG projects are concentrated in Australia and South East Asia. However, further potential projects are likely to be announced in North and South America, Africa and the Middle East.

Estimates suggest that there are over 2,000 trillion cubic feet (Tcf) of proven undeveloped offshore gas reserves in the world today. Infield

Systems has sought to identify those reserves that hold the greatest potential to be developed using FLNG technology and, in doing so, has identified and grouped fields into prospective development clusters. In the short term, there are 257 development groups considered to hold the greatest potential, which are made up of over 1,000 fields, equating to over 340 Tcf of gas reserves. The majority of short term potential lies in Australasia, followed by South East Asia, West Africa and Latin America.



Global Gas Supply and Demand Pattern 2013-2018

Source: Offshore LNG Market Report 2018

In contrast to the as yet undeveloped FLNG market, there are a number of existing operational platforms in the offshore regasification market. Infield Systems expects this market to show substantial increases in forecast Capex as a result of the large number of proposed global offshore LNG regasification projects. The number has increased significantly in recent years, driven by the surge in demand for natural gas from Asian markets where the majority of new terminals are forecast to be installed. The cost advantage and flexibility of floating regasification vessels in comparison to onshore terminals makes this an attractive option for operators. Whilst short term bearish market dynamics may delay the implementation of some of these projects, the positive longer term outlook for gas demand is likely to be a key driver in the development of regasification projects.

FLNG has the potential to make a significant impact on the global LNG market over the coming decade. Whilst the history of floating oil production facilities may also shed light on the prospects for FLNG; Since 1977 when the first FPSO was built, there are now some 150 in operation around the world, with 30-50 redeployments to date. At the moment, the FLNG market is on the cusp of remarkable growth as floating liquefaction projects under review are reaching FID, and new floating regasification projects continue to emerge.

Report Contents

- **Executive Summary** - provides a concise, comprehensive overview of the offshore LNG market sector. Here, the main drivers of the offshore LNG demand are discussed, whilst the expected major supply markets over the period to 2018 are highlighted. The executive summary provides the key figures, findings and conclusions of the report.
- **Macro Overview** reviews the drivers behind the gas industry. Examining global gas demand expectations over the forthcoming decade and the supply markets from which Infield Systems expects to see this increasing demand satisfied. In addition to an assessment of supply and demand dynamics, the Macro overview section also provides a forecast of global gas prices to 2020 and gives an overview of the key issues affecting the major regional gas markets. In addition, with the emerging markets of coalbed methane and in particular shale gas expected to play a significant role in the future prospects and competitiveness of floating LNG developments, this section provides an overview of these unconventional gas reserves and the potential impact of FLNG and offshore regasification.

- **Floating Liquefaction** provides an in-depth review of the FLNG market and an analysis of forecast Capex spend to 2018. This section provides a summary of the drivers for its development as well as the basics of FLNG design and fabrication. This section also includes an assessment of technological issues and a discussion of working relationships and varying business models being pursued,

as well as details of prominent contractors and fabrication specialists and a full listing of prospective and potential FLNG projects worldwide. The forecast capital expenditure contains breakdowns by likelihood of development, region and project phase. This section also incorporates an overview of a number of key projects that look likely to see development activity in the next few years

- **Future Prospects** includes a full assessment of the number of potential FLNG developments that have been discovered to date. This has been achieved by analysis of Infield Systems' proprietary database of offshore gas fields. Suitable field clusters and related prospectivity have been determined by assessment of a number of factors, such as, size, location and environmental conditions.
- **Offshore Regasification** provides an overview of the key drivers for development, including energy security, seasonal gas demand and cost incentives. This section also highlights the key design concepts within the FSRU market and gives a description of proposed offshore concepts, an analysis of global forecast Capex spend to 2018 and a discussion of some key projects
- **Regional Outlook** provides FLNG Capex forecasts for each region (Africa, Asia, Australasia, Europe, Latin America, Middle East & Caspian and North America). This includes information on prospective FLNG developments by country, reserves and operator

Why You Should Buy This Report

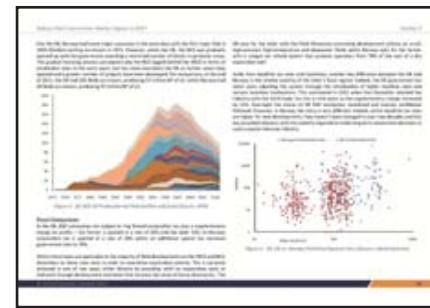
- It provides an independent and up-to-date analysis of the offshore LNG sector, including a capital expenditure forecast to 2018 split by region and segment
- It contains the latest list of proposed FLNG projects according to their proposed field and operator. A list of proposed offshore regasification projects is also included, detailing proposed location and operator
- Infield Systems' unique offshore fields database and independent modelling process has been used to identify those potential gas reserves where FLNG technology could be the most suitable development solution
- It provides a breakdown region by region, country by country of FLNG prospects, by considering those gas reserves deemed more prospective in the short to mid-term.

Global & Regional Perspectives Market Reports

Infield Systems publishes a range of market reports covering various aspects and regions of the oil, gas, renewable energy and associated marine industries. Utilising comprehensive in-house project databases, industry models and research capacity, these reports are widely used by industry analysts and professionals:

- Deep & Ultra-deepwater
- Subsea
- Pipelines & Control Lines
- Fixed Platforms
- Floating Production Systems
- Specialist Vessels
- FPSO
- Accommodation
- Subsea Well Intervention
- Remotely Operated Vehicles
- Offshore LNG
- Africa
- Arctic
- Asia
- Australasia
- Europe
- Latin America
- Middle East & Caspian
- North America

The cover of the Offshore LNG Market Report To 2018, published by Infield. The title is at the top, followed by the subtitle 'Market Report To 2018'. The Infield logo is at the bottom right.



Report Contents List

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MACRO MARKET

- Introduction
 - The Shale Gas Revolution
 - Tension in the Middle East
- Oil Markets
 - Short Term Oil Price Dynamics
 - Long Term Oil Price Dynamics
 - Market Risk Ahead
- Field Sanction Points
- Production Cost Curve
- Oil Companies & Contractors
 - Oil Companies
 - Oilfield Services
- Offshore Production & Reserves
 - Undeveloped Oil & Gas Reserves
- Five Key Trends
 - Deepwater
 - Harsh Environment
 - Further (Remote)
 - Smaller Developments
 - SURF vs. Conventional Field Developments
- Key Basins
 - The North Sea
 - US Production and the Gulf of Mexico Market
 - Brazil
 - East Africa, the Next LNG Province

MACRO OVERVIEW – GAS MARKETS

- Global Gas Market
 - Global Gas Demand and Supply
 - Global Gas Prices
- Global LNG Market
- Regional Gas Perspective
 - Europe
 - Japan
 - United States
 - China
 - East Africa
- Unconventional Gas Reserves
 - Shale Gas
 - Coalbed Methane
 - Deepwater
- FLNG Impacts
 - Offshore Liquefaction

- Offshore Regasification

FLOATING LIQUEFACTION

- Introduction
 - Drivers for Development
 - FLNG Design
 - FLNG Fabrication Capabilities
- Potential Announced Projects
- Forecast Capital Expenditure
 - Forecast Capex Model Methodology
 - Forecast Capex
 - Capex By Region
- Selected Project Details
 - Prelude FLNG
 - The Prelude Legacy
 - Flex LNG
 - Cash Maple FLNG
 - Lula Project
 - Gdf Suez FLNG – Bonaparte
 - Petronas FLNG
 - Hoegh LNG
 - Lavaca Bay FLNG – Excelerate Energy
- Critical Issues
 - Containment Systems
 - Offloading Systems
 - Liquefaction Processes
- Factors Influencing Development
- Future Prospects
 - Prospective Fields
 - Identifying Prospective Fields
- Methodology: Prospective FLNG Developments
 - Global Results

OFFSHORE REGASIFICATION

- Regasification Market
 - Drivers for Development
- Offshore Regasification Concepts
- Forecast Capital Expenditure
 - Forecast Capex
 - Capex By Region
- Selected Projects
 - Petrobras' Pecém and Guanabara Terminals (FSRUs)
 - Brazil LNG Import FSRU Vt3 - Guanabara Bay, Brazil
 - Aguirre Gasport LNG Import FSRU – Puerto Rico
 - Future Prospects

REGIONAL OUTLOOK

- Introduction
- Africa
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- Asia
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- Australasia
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- Europe
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- Latin America
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- Middle East & Caspian
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential
- North America
 - Regional Overview
 - Liquefaction Potential
 - Regasification Potential

APPENDICES & NOTES

- Defined Regions/Countries List
- Glossary, Acronyms & Abbreviations
 - Glossary
 - List of Acronyms & Abbreviations

About This Report

Number of Pages: 179

Number of Figures: 120

Number of Tables: 27

Online Database

Searchable Online Projects Database

Purchasers will receive 12 months' free access to an unique data set through InfieldLive. The data set will identify prospect gas reserves for offshore liquefaction development. This data set forms the basis of the model used in the report and groups fields into possible development groups. Groups included are those containing fields within a defined geographic proximity, having the same field operator and having total group gas reserves in excess of 0.5Tcf. The following items are listed for each of the 950 fields within the defined development group:

- Project Group Name
- Operator
- Field Name
- Date / Year On Stream
- Date / Year Discovered
- Depletion Date /Year
- Reserves
- Production Rates
- Location
- Water Depths
- Project Status
- High Temperature / High Pressure

Access is provided through InfieldLive which gives the user access to the latest published data from Infield's research team.

About Infield Systems

Infield Systems is an independent energy research and analysis company that is dedicated to the provision of accurate and up-to-date data, market reports, mapping, analysis and forecasts for the offshore oil and gas and associated marine industries. Infield Systems also prepares market due diligence on mergers, acquisitions and transactions for clients in the energy industry. Infield Systems services clients in over 40 countries, including: E&P companies, contractors, manufacturers, government agencies and financial institutions, and is widely acknowledged as the definitive independent source for information, research and analysis on the offshore energy sector.

Infield Systems has developed a variety of business tools to help

companies make business decisions, all of which are supported by direct access to consultants, senior analysts and support staff:

- Offshore Energy Databases
- Marine Databases
- OFFPEX Market Modelling & Forecasting
- Mapping & GIS
- Energy Sector Market Reports
- Bespoke Forecast Reports
- Supply & Demand Models
- Market Due Diligence

Order Form

Also available @ www.infield.com

To order The **Global Perspectives Offshore LNG Market Report To 2018**, please complete the order form below or buy online at www.infield.com.

For reports supplied electronically, the file is restricted to a single user at a single site with a single print to hard copy. Additional single user copies may be purchased for use within a single organisation. A corporate licence provides two printed copies of the report and an open electronic file (PDF) for use within your organisation.

Infield Systems uses the LockLizard system to control the distribution and copyright of reports supplied as single user licence and you must be able to install LockLizard viewer and the LockLizard licence key which requires administrator rights. If you are not able, or permitted, to install the viewer or licence key then please contact Infield Systems.

All prices shown below are exclusive of VAT which will be charged at the prevailing rate, where applicable.

Please supply the **Global Perspectives Offshore LNG Market Report To 2018 (Printed Copy)**.

Please supply the **Global Perspectives Offshore LNG Market Report To 2018 (Single User Electronic File)**.

Upgrade my online access to include all future gas fields (fields with reserves 0.01 BCF or greater)

Infield Systems accepts payment by bank transfer, credit card (Visa, MasterCard or American Express) or by cheque. Delivery is upon receipt of payment. For credit card purchases please supply the card's billing address along with the billing Post Code/Zip Code and the four digit security code on the front of American Express cards, or the three digit code on the reverse of MasterCard and Visa cards. All European Union companies must supply their EU VAT number.

By purchasing this document, your organisation agrees to Infield Systems Limited's Standard Terms and Conditions of Business and your organisation will not copy, or allow to be copied, in part or whole or otherwise circulated in any form any of the contents without prior written consent and specific permission from Infield Systems Limited. Our standard terms and conditions are available either upon request or at Infield.com

Single Copy Additional Copy £500 Corporate Licence £4,500

Single Copy Additional Copy £500 Corporate Licence £4,500

Single Copy Additional Copy £500 Corporate Licence £3,000

Name:

Card Type:

Master / Visa /American Express

Company Name:

Card Number:

Email:

Expiry Date:

Security Code:

Delivery Address:

Billing Address:

Phone:

Signature:

Fax:

EU Vat Number:

Delivery by courier of hard copy reports costs from £12 in the UK and £65 for the rest of the world. I have read and fully understand the Infield Systems Limited Standard Terms and Conditions of Business located at www.infield.com



CONTENTS LIST

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	31
2. MACRO MARKET	35
2.1 Introduction	35
2.1.1 The Shale Gas Revolution.....	35
2.1.2 Tension in the Middle East.....	36
2.2 Oil Markets	38
2.2.1 Short Term Oil Price Dynamics	38
2.2.2 Long Term Oil Price Dynamics	39
2.2.3 Market Risk Ahead	42
2.3 Field Sanction Points	44
2.4 Production Cost Curve	45
2.5 Oil Companies & Contractors	46
2.5.1 Oil Companies.....	46
2.5.2 Oilfield Services	46
2.6 Offshore Production & Reserves	49
2.6.1 Undeveloped Oil & Gas Reserves	50
2.7 Five Key Trends	52
2.7.1 Deepwater.....	52
2.7.2 Harsh Environment.....	53
2.7.3 Further (Remote)	53
2.7.4 Smaller Developments.....	54
2.7.5 SURF vs. Conventional Field Developments	55
2.8 Key Basins	56
2.8.1 The North Sea	56
2.8.2 US Production and the Gulf of Mexico Market	59
2.8.3 Brazil	62
2.8.4 East Africa, the Next LNG Province	64
3. MACRO OVERVIEW - GAS MARKET	69
3.1 Global Gas Market.....	69
3.1.1 Global Gas Demand and Supply	70
3.1.2 Global Gas Prices	72
3.2 Global LNG Market	73

3.3 Regional Gas Perspective	75
3.3.1 Europe	75
3.3.2 Japan	76
3.3.3 United States of America	78
3.3.4 China	79
3.3.5 East Africa	79
3.4 Unconventional Gas Reserves	81
3.4.1 Shale Gas	81
3.4.2 Coalbed Methane	82
3.4.3 Deepwater	82
3.5 FLNG Impacts	83
3.5.1 Offshore Liquefaction	83
3.5.2 Offshore Regasification	84
4. FLOATING LIQUEFACTION	87
4.1 Introduction	87
4.1.1 Drivers for Development	87
4.1.2 FLNG Design	88
4.1.3 FLNG Fabrication Capabilities	90
4.2 Potential Announced Projects	91
4.3 Forecast Capital Expenditure	93
4.3.1 Forecast Capex Model Methodology	93
4.3.2 Forecast Capex	94
4.3.3 Capex by Region	96
4.4 Selected Project Details	98
4.4.1 Prelude FLNG	98
4.4.2 The Prelude Legacy	99
4.4.3 FLEX LNG	100
4.4.4 Cash Maple FLNG	101
4.4.5 Lula Project	101
4.4.6 GDF Suez FLNG – Bonaparte	102
4.4.7 Petronas FLNG	102
4.4.8 Hoegh LNG	103
4.4.9 Lavaca Bay FLNG – Excelerate Energy	103
4.5 Critical Issues	104
4.5.1 Containment Systems	104
4.5.2 Offloading Systems	104
4.5.3 Liquefaction Processes	105
4.6 Factors Influencing Development	106

4.7 Future Prospects	107
4.7.1 Prospective Fields	107
4.7.2 Identifying Prospective Fields	108
4.8 Methodology: Prospective FLNG Developments	109
4.8.1 Global Results	111
5. OFFSHORE REGASIFICATION	117
5.1 Regasification Market	117
5.1.1 Drivers for Development	117
5.2 Offshore Regasification Concepts	118
5.3 Forecast Capital Expenditure	119
5.3.1 Forecast Capex	119
5.3.2 Capex by Region	120
5.4 Selected Projects	121
5.4.1 Petrobras Pecém and Guanabara Terminals (FSRUs)	121
5.4.2 Brazil LNG Import FSRU VT3 - Guanabara Bay, Brazil	121
5.4.3 Aguirre GasPort LNG Import FSRU – Puerto Rico	121
5.5 Future Prospects	122
6. REGIONAL OUTLOOK	127
6.1 Introduction	127
6.2 Africa	129
6.2.1 Regional Overview	129
6.2.2 Liquefaction Potential	130
6.2.3 Regasification Potential	137
6.3 Asia	138
6.3.1 Regional Overview	138
6.3.2 Liquefaction Potential	139
6.3.3 Regasification Potential	144
6.4 Australasia	145
6.4.1 Regional Overview	145
6.4.2 Liquefaction Potential	146
6.4.3 Regasification Potential	151
6.5 Europe	152
6.5.1 Regional Overview	152
6.5.2 Liquefaction Potential	153
6.5.3 Regasification Potential	154

6.6 Latin America	155
6.6.1 Regional Overview	155
6.6.2 Liquefaction Potential	156
6.6.3 Regasification Potential	159
6.7 Middle East & Caspian	161
6.7.1 Regional Overview	161
6.7.2 Liquefaction Potential	164
6.7.3 Regasification Potential	165
6.8 North America	167
6.8.1 Regional Overview	167
6.8.2 Liquefaction Potential	168
6.8.3 Regasification Potential	170
7. APPENDICES & NOTES	173
7.1 Defined Regions/Countries List	173
7.2 Glossary, Acronyms & Abbreviations	174
7.2.1 List of Acronyms & Abbreviations	175

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 - 1: Forecast Capex (US \$m) by Type 2012-2018.....	31
Figure 1 - 2: Global Offshore Undeveloped 2P Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region and FLNG Prospectivity as at 2012.....	32
Figure 2 - 1: Iran Timeline vs. Oil Price.....	37
Figure 2 - 2: Brent/WTI 52-Week Price	38
Figure 2 - 3: Brent/WTI 52-Week Spread.....	38
Figure 2 - 4: Brent Volatility and VIX.....	39
Figure 2 - 5: Global Oil Demand and Supply	39
Figure 2 - 6: GDP Growth Rate [US/EU/China]	40
Figure 2 - 7: US Dollar Index vs. Brent Price.....	40
Figure 2 - 8: Three Oil Price Scenarios	41
Figure 2 - 9: Downside Risk Scenarios	42
Figure 2 - 10: Oil Price Scenarios: Drivers and Consequences	43
Figure 2 - 11: Field Sanction Points by Water Depth Group.....	44
Figure 2 - 12: Average Field Sanction Point by Water Depth Group	44
Figure 2 - 13: Production Cost Curves	45
Figure 2 - 14: Super Major Upstream Capital Expenditure (US\$m) and 2012 Budgets	46
Figure 2 - 15: Q2 2012 Backlogs for Technip, Subsea 7 and Saipem (*Acergy Combined with Subsea7 Jan 2011).	46
Figure 2 - 16: Number of Rigs Under Contract Globally	47
Figure 2 - 17: Global Rig Fleet by Operational Status	47
Figure 2 - 18: Major Shipyard Order Backlog vs. Oil Price	48
Figure 2 - 19: Oil Production Trends – Onshore vs. Offshore	49
Figure 2 - 20: 2P Undeveloped Gas Reserves by Region.....	50
Figure 2 - 21: 2P Undeveloped Oil Reserves by Region	51
Figure 2 - 22: Oilfields by On-Stream Year, Reserve Size and Water Depth.....	52
Figure 2 - 23: Undeveloped Deepwater Reserves by Country	52
Figure 2 - 24: Intermediate & Harsh Environment Field Developments	53
Figure 2 - 25: Increasing Tieback Lengths	54
Figure 2 - 26: Small Field Developments	54
Figure 2 - 27: Fields On-stream by Development Type.....	55
Figure 2 - 28: UKCS Oil Production by Field, 1975-2011 (million m ³ /year).....	56
Figure 2 - 29: NCS Oil Production by Field (million m ³ /year).....	57
Figure 2 - 30: UK vs. Norway Field Development Sizes.....	57
Figure 2 - 31: UK vs. Norway Drilling Activity	58
Figure 2 - 32: US Crude Production (million bpd)	59
Figure 2 - 33: Gulf of Mexico Oil Production (million bpd)	59
Figure 2 - 34: US Gas Production (TCF/year)	60
Figure 2 - 35: Shallow Water Platform Installations vs. Shallow Water E&A Wells.....	61
Figure 2 - 36: US GoM Rigs by Target Type	61

Figure 2 - 37: US Shallow Water Permits Approved (New Wells Only)	61
Figure 2 - 38: US Deepwater Permits Approved (New Wells Only)	61
Figure 2 - 39: Offshore Oil Production in Brazil by Field (Barrels Per Day)	63
Figure 2 - 40: Exploration Wells Drilled in Brazil, Split by Basin	63
Figure 2 - 41: Development Wells Drilled in Brazil, Split by Basin	63
Figure 2 - 42: 2P Cumulative Gas Reserves (BCF) for Mozambique and Tanzania	64
Figure 3 - 1: Global Gas Demand Trend to 2020	69
Figure 3 - 2: Global Gas Demand Trend to 2020	69
Figure 3 - 3: Global Gas Supply and Demand Pattern 2013-2018	70
Figure 3 - 4: Regional Gas Prices to 2020	72
Figure 3 - 5: LNG Consumption by Region 2010	73
Figure 3 - 6: LNG Consumption by Region 2011	73
Figure 3 - 7: LNG as a Proportion of Total Global Gas Consumption to 2018	74
Figure 3 - 8: Global Gas Consumption Forecast to 2018	74
Figure 3 - 9: European Imported Oil and Gas Prices (\$/ mmBtu)	75
Figure 3 - 10: Japan Imported Oil and Gas Prices (\$/ mmBtu)	76
Figure 3 - 11: US Henry Hub Gas Prices (\$/ mmBtu)	78
Figure 3 - 12: Gas Discoveries by Water Depth and Year Discovered	82
Figure 4 - 1: Processes in the Fabrication of an FLNG Asset	88
Figure 4 - 2: Specialist Contractor Capabilities	89
Figure 4 - 3: FPSO Hull Fabrication (Tonnage) by Installation & Manufacturer Region as at 2012	90
Figure 4 - 4: Fabrication Capabilities of South Korean (Green) and Chinese (Red) Yards	90
Figure 4 - 5: Announced FLNG Projects as at Q2 2012 (Red projects are currently cancelled, deferred or alternative plans to other developments)	91
Figure 4 - 6: Announced FLNG Projects as at Q1 2013 (Red projects are currently cancelled, deferred or alternative plans to other developments)	92
Figure 4 - 7: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US \$m) 2012-2018	94
Figure 4 - 8: Base Case Forecast Liquefaction Capex by Status (US\$m) 2012-2018	95
Figure 4 - 9: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US \$m) by Region 2012-2018	96
Figure 4 - 10: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (%) by Region 2012-2018	96
Figure 4 - 11: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US\$m) by Spend Type 2012-2018	97
Figure 4 - 12: Lag Time of Past Gas Reserves	107
Figure 4 - 13: Pictorial Representation of Field Clustering & Tiering	108
Figure 4 - 14: Methodology to Identify Prospective FLNG Developments	110
Figure 4 - 15: Global Undeveloped Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region as at 2012	111
Figure 4 - 16: Global Undeveloped Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Tier as at 2012	111
Figure 4 - 17: Tier 1 & Tier 2 Prospective Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region as at 2012	112
Figure 4 - 18: Tier 1 & 2 Global Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region and Operator	113
Figure 5 - 1: Forecast Regasification Capex (US \$m) 2012-2018	119
Figure 5 - 2: Forecast Regasification Capex (US \$m) by Region 2012-2018	120
Figure 6 - 1: Graphical Illustration of Defined Regions	127

Figure 6 - 2: Regional Drivers for FLNG Development - Undeveloped 2P Reserves	128
Figure 6 - 3: Africa - Regional Graphic	129
Figure 6 - 4: African Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	130
Figure 6 - 5: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	132
Figure 6 - 6: Tier 1 & 2 Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	132
Figure 6 - 7: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	133
Figure 6 - 8: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	133
Figure 6 - 9: West African Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	135
Figure 6 - 10: East Africa Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	136
Figure 6 - 11: Asia - Regional Graphic	138
Figure 6 - 12: Asian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	139
Figure 6 - 13: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	140
Figure 6 - 14: Tier 1 & 2 Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	140
Figure 6 - 15: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	141
Figure 6 - 16: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	141
Figure 6 - 17: South East Asia Prospective Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	143
Figure 6 - 18: Australasia - Regional Graphic	145
Figure 6 - 19: Australasian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	146
Figure 6 - 20: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	147
Figure 6 - 21: Tier 1 & 2 Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	147
Figure 6 - 22: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	147
Figure 6 - 23: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	148
Figure 6 - 24: Australasian Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	150
Figure 6 - 25: Europe - Regional Graphic	152
Figure 6 - 26: European Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	153
Figure 6 - 27: European Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	153
Figure 6 - 28: Latin America – Regional Graphic	155
Figure 6 - 29: Latin American Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	156
Figure 6 - 30: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	157
Figure 6 - 31: Tier 1 & 2 Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	157
Figure 6 - 32: Tier 1 & 2 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	158
Figure 6 - 33: Latin America Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	160
Figure 6 - 34: Middle East & Caspian – Regional Graphic	161
Figure 6 - 35: Middle Eastern Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	164
Figure 6 - 36: Prospective Middle Eastern Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	164
Figure 6 - 37: Prospective Middle Eastern Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	164
Figure 6 - 38: Middle Eastern Development Group Count by Country as at 2012	165
Figure 6 - 39: Middle East & Caspian Gas Fields (Within Tier 1 - 4 Development Groups) as at 2012	166
Figure 6 - 40: North America – Regional Graphic	167

Figure 6 - 41: North American Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	169
Figure 6 - 42: Tier 4 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	169
Figure 6 - 43: Tier 4 Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator as at 2012	169

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 - 1: Forecast FLNG and Offshore Regasification Capex (US \$m)	31
Table 3 - 1: Global Gas Demand and Supply Dynamics to 2018.	71
Table 4 - 1: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US \$m) 2012-2018	94
Table 4 - 2: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US \$m) by Status 2012-2018	95
Table 4 - 3: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US \$m) by Region 2012-2018.	96
Table 4 - 4: Forecast Liquefaction Capex (US\$m) by Spend Type 2012-2018	97
Table 4 - 5: Prelude FLNG Specifications	98
Table 4 - 6: FLEX LNG Producer Specifications.	100
Table 4 - 7: Cash Maple FLNG Specifications	101
Table 4 - 8: Bonaparte FLNG Specifications	102
Table 4 - 9: Petronas' FLNG 1 specifications	102
Table 4 - 10: Lavaca Bay FLNG Specifications.	103
Table 4 - 11: Identified Prospective Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region & Tier as at 2012	112
Table 4 - 12: Tier 1 & 2 Global Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Region and Operator	114
Table 5 - 1: Forecast Regasification Capex (US\$m) by Region 2012-2018.	120
Table 5 - 2: Active Proposed Offshore Regasification Projects by Region as at 2012	123
Table 6 - 1: African Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	131
Table 6 - 2: Tier 1 & 2 African Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	134
Table 6 - 3: Asian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012.	140
Table 6 - 4: Tier 1 & 2 Asian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012.	142
Table 6 - 5: Australasian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	146
Table 6 - 6: Tier 1 & 2 Australasian Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012	149
Table 6 - 7: European Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	153
Table 6 - 8: Latin American Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012.	157
Table 6 - 9: Tier 1 & 2 Latin American Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Operator & Country as at 2012.	159
Table 6 - 10: Middle Eastern Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012	165
Table 6 - 11: North American Gas Reserves (Tcf) by Country as at 2012.	168